

## Author index

- Adachi, N. 175  
Aiba, S. 229  
Akashi, N. 311  
Ann, S. W. 363  
Asada, M. 89  
  
Bekku, Y. 217  
Bellingham, P. J. 229  
  
Enoki, T. 299  
  
Fujihara, M. 325  
Fukui, M. 257  
  
Gentil, J. G. 201  
Gyokusen, K. 17  
  
Hall, R. L. 121  
Hara, M. 325  
Hasegawa, M. 11  
Hino, T. 165  
Hirata, K. 325  
Hobbs, R. J. 69  
Horikoshi, T. 111  
  
Ida, H. 97  
Iguchi, I. 165  
Ikusima, I. 201, 291  
Imai, C. 1  
Ishida, A. 193  
  
Ito, S. 17  
Itô, Y. 79  
Iwatsubo, G. 299  
  
Kameda, K. 51  
Kawaguchi, H. 299  
Kohno, A. 187  
Kohno, T. 111  
Kohyama, T. 229  
Koike, I. 381  
Koizumi, H. 217  
Kudo, G. 283  
Kume, A. 207  
  
Lim, W. H. L. 321  
  
Majer, J. D. 69  
  
Nakadai, T. 217  
Nakagoshi, N. 97  
Nakamura, T. 105  
Nakane, K. 111  
Namikawa, K. 23  
Natuhara, Y. 1  
Niinemets, Ü. 269  
  
Ochiai, K. 89  
Ohsawa, M. 351  
Onimaru, K. 139  
Oono, K. 325  
  
Orsini, J. P. G. 69  
Oshima, Y. 363  
  
Park, H. C. 69  
Puntieri, J. G. 121  
  
Sasa, K. 339  
Singh, K. P. 149  
Soné, K. 187  
Sugiura, N. 249  
Suzuki, T. 381  
  
Takada, Y. 371  
Takahashi, M. 175  
Takaoka, S. 339  
Takii, S. 257  
Tanaka, C. 207  
Terashima, I. 175  
Thomson, D. L. 61  
Totsuka, T. 217  
Tripathi, S. K. 149  
Tsuchiya, T. 291  
Tsukamoto, J. 35  
Turner, I. M. 321  
  
Yabe, K. 139  
Yabe, T. 291  
Yamaguchi, T. 11  
Yoshida, N. 351

## Author index

- Adachi, N. 175  
Aiba, S. 229  
Akashi, N. 311  
Ann, S. W. 363  
Asada, M. 89  
  
Bekku, Y. 217  
Bellingham, P. J. 229  
  
Enoki, T. 299  
  
Fujihara, M. 325  
Fukui, M. 257  
  
Gentil, J. G. 201  
Gyokusen, K. 17  
  
Hall, R. L. 121  
Hara, M. 325  
Hasegawa, M. 11  
Hino, T. 165  
Hirata, K. 325  
Hobbs, R. J. 69  
Horikoshi, T. 111  
  
Ida, H. 97  
Iguchi, I. 165  
Ikusima, I. 201, 291  
Imai, C. 1  
Ishida, A. 193  
  
Ito, S. 17  
Itô, Y. 79  
Iwatsubo, G. 299  
  
Kameda, K. 51  
Kawaguchi, H. 299  
Kohno, A. 187  
Kohno, T. 111  
Kohyama, T. 229  
Koike, I. 381  
Koizumi, H. 217  
Kudo, G. 283  
Kume, A. 207  
  
Lim, W. H. L. 321  
  
Majer, J. D. 69  
  
Nakadai, T. 217  
Nakagoshi, N. 97  
Nakamura, T. 105  
Nakane, K. 111  
Namikawa, K. 23  
Natuhara, Y. 1  
Niinemets, Ü. 269  
  
Ochiai, K. 89  
Ohsawa, M. 351  
Onimaru, K. 139  
Oono, K. 325  
  
Orsini, J. P. G. 69  
Oshima, Y. 363  
  
Park, H. C. 69  
Puntieri, J. G. 121  
  
Sasa, K. 339  
Singh, K. P. 149  
Soné, K. 187  
Sugiura, N. 249  
Suzuki, T. 381  
  
Takada, Y. 371  
Takahashi, M. 175  
Takaoka, S. 339  
Takii, S. 257  
Tanaka, C. 207  
Terashima, I. 175  
Thomson, D. L. 61  
Totsuka, T. 217  
Tripathi, S. K. 149  
Tsuchiya, T. 291  
Tsukamoto, J. 35  
Turner, I. M. 321  
  
Yabe, K. 139  
Yabe, T. 291  
Yamaguchi, T. 11  
Yoshida, N. 351

## Subject index

3/2 power law and size/density relationship in *Galium aparine* 121

### A

*Abies homolepis*; spatial distribution in temperate forest of 311  
abiotic decomposition of leaves of *Nymphaea elegans* 201  
*Acer platanoides*; effects of irradiance and tree size on foliage of 269  
acorn dispersal by *Apodemus* mice 187  
age variation  
in food requirements of sika deer 89  
in multi-stem clumps of *Litsea japonica* 17  
age and life history tactics in organisms with determinate growth 61  
ants; predation on soil-dwelling invertebrates by 11  
*Apodemus* mice; acorn dispersal by 187  
aquatic plants; decomposition of leaves of 201  
ascidians; nutritional diversity in (Note and Comment) 381  
avifauna *see* birds

### B

bacteria, sulfate-reducing; distribution in freshwater sediments of 257  
bait traps to examine underground activity of ants 11  
bamboo *see* *Dendrocalamus strictus*, *Sasa*  
beech *see* *Fagus crenata*  
biomass  
in bamboo savannas of dry tropics 149  
of *Phyllospadix iwatensis* and water depth 291  
biotic decomposition of leaves of *Nymphaea elegans* 201  
birds  
community structure along urban–rural gradients of 1  
effect on structure of evergreen forests of colonies of 193  
bivoltinism and social evolution of wasps 79  
broad-leaved forests  
root respiration and clear-felling in 111  
vegetation and micro-landforms in 325  
brood size and its limiting factors in Rufous Turtle Dove 51

### C

*Camellia rusticana*; heavy snowfall and stomatal response of 207  
canopy  
changes during 12 years in temperate forest 23  
effects of irradiance and tree size on 269  
spatial distribution of species in temperate forest 311  
topo-community patterns and replacement of 351  
carbon dioxide evolution in double cropping fields 217  
carbon  
flux in bamboo savannas of dry tropics 149

mineralization in sediments of hypertrophic lakes 257  
*Carex* spp.; nutrient recovery and specific leaf area in 139  
*Cervus nippon*; food habits of 89  
*Chamaecyparis obtusa*; spatial distribution in temperate forest of 311  
clear-felling and root respiration in broad-leaved forest 111  
clonal plants; nitrogen translocation in oligotrophic deserts of 175  
coastal forests; clump structure of *Litsea japonica* growing in 17  
community structure  
and regeneration dynamics in mixed cool-temperate forests 351  
changes during 12 years in old-growth temperate forest 23  
competition  
and feeding territoriality in grazing fish 165  
intraspecific, in roadside populations of *Galium aparine* 121  
cormorants *see* *Phalacrocorax carbo*  
crop milk and growth of nestlings in Rufous Turtle Dove 51  
culm recruitment in bamboo savannas of dry tropics 149  
cultivated land; soil respiration rate in 217

### D

deciduous forests  
forest structure and regeneration in 363  
leaf life span and herbivory in 283  
root respiration and clear-felling in 111  
soil macroinvertebrates and litter disappearance in 35  
decomposition rate of leaves of *Nymphaea elegans* 201  
defoliation; response of tropical woody species to 321  
*Dendrocalamus strictus*; culm recruitment and carbon flux in 149  
desert, volcanic; nitrogen translocation of clonal plants in 175  
determinate growth; life history tactics in organisms with 61  
differentiation of topo-community patterns and regeneration dynamics 351  
distribution  
of seedlings and litter cover (Note and Comment) 105  
of sulfate-reducing bacteria in freshwater sediments 257  
disturbance  
after typhoon in temperate rainforests 229  
forest structure and regeneration in unstable valleys after 363  
diversity of nutrition in symbiotic ascidians (Note and Comment) 381  
double cropping fields; soil respiration in 217  
*Drepanotermes tamminensis*; litter harvesting by 69  
drought, winter; adaptation of *Camellia rusticana* to 207

**E**

- environmental gradients and spatial structure of avifauna 1  
 epichiles in pollination of *Epipactis thunbergii* by syrphid flies 249  
*Epipactis thunbergii*; pollination by syrphid flies of 249  
 erosion  
   and regeneration dynamics in mixed cool-temperate forests 351  
   and vegetation structure in evergreen broad-leaved forest 325  
 eusociality and social evolution of wasps 79  
 evergreen forests  
   effect of cormorant colonies on structure of 193  
   vegetation and micro-landforms in 325  
 evolutionary models *see* models

**F**

- Fagus crenata*  
   gnawing by rodents and seedling mortality of 97  
   spatial distribution in temperate forest of 311  
 fecundity variations in intertidal gastropods 371  
 feeding territoriality and competitor abundance in grazing fish 165  
 fire; landform effects on regeneration of mixed forests after 339  
 flies, syrphid; pollination of *Epipactis thunbergii* by 249  
 foliage structure  
   effects of irradiance and tree size on 269  
   of *Phyllospadix iwatensis* and water depth 291  
 food habits of sika deer 89  
 foraging in reconstructed nests of *Ropalidia fasciata* 79  
 forest regeneration and seedling mortality in beech and oak forests 97  
 forest structure and regeneration in unstable valleys 363  
 forests *see* broad-leaved forests, coastal forests, deciduous forests, evergreen forests, mixed forests, old-growth forests, rainforests, temperate forests, valley forests  
 fragmentation and avifauna along urban-rural gradients 1  
*Fraxinus spaethiana*; forest structure and regeneration of 363  
 freshwater sediments *see* sediments

**G**

- Galium aparine*; mortality, growth and size inequality in 121  
 gaps  
   after typhoon in temperate rainforests 229  
   and regeneration dynamics in different topo-communities 351  
 gastropods; variation in fecundity across intertidal zone of 371  
 geographical information systems and analysis of fire behaviour 339  
 geology and post-fire regeneration in mixed forests 339  
 growth  
   and fecundity of intertidal gastropods 371

- effect of defoliation and resource availability on 321  
 in roadside populations of *Galium aparine* 121  
 indeterminate, and feeding territoriality in grazing fish 165

**H**

- harvesting rate of litter by termites and soil nutrient dynamics 69  
 herbivorous snails; variation in fecundity across intertidal zone of 371  
 herbivory; responses of *Quercus* to 283  
 hypertrophic lakes; distribution of sulfate-reducing bacteria in sediments of 257

**I**

- inter-brood interval and brood size in Rufous Turtle Dove 51  
 intertidal zone  
   production and population ecology of seagrass in 291  
   variation in fecundity of intertidal gastropods across 371  
 invertebrates; ant predation on soil-dwelling 11  
   *see also* macroinvertebrates  
 irradiance and changes in foliage distribution 269

**L**

- landform  
   and fire behavior in mixed forests 339  
   and vegetation structure in evergreen broad-leaved forest 325  
 landscape and spatial structure of avifauna 1  
 leaves  
   effects of irradiance and tree size on morphology of 269  
   herbivory on *Quercus* and life span of 283  
   water depth and characteristics of *Phyllospadix iwatensis* 291  
 life history evolution in organisms with determinate growth 61  
*Litsea japonica*; multi-stem clump structure of 17  
 litter  
   differences between European and Japanese forests in removal of 35  
   *Drepanotermes tamminensis* and harvesting of 69  
   seedling emergence and cover of (Note and Comment) 105

**M**

- macroinvertebrates; differences between European and Japanese forests in soil 35  
 maintenance of topo-community patterns and regeneration dynamics 351  
 metabolism and nutrition in symbiotic ascidians (Note and Comment) 381  
 methods  
   litter bag technique to evaluate decomposition of leaves 201  
   spool-and-line method for survey of acorn dispersal by *Apodemus* mice 187

- mice *see* *Apodemus* mice  
 mixed forests  
   community structure and regeneration dynamics in 351  
   landform and post-fire regeneration in 339  
   spatial distribution of canopy and understory species in 311  
 models  
   evolutionary model for organisms with determinate growth 61  
   simulation model for litter harvesting by termites 69  
*Monodonta labio*; variation in fecundity across intertidal zone of 371  
 morphology of *Pinus thunbergii* and variation in soil characteristics 299  
 mortality  
   of temperate rainforest trees after typhoon 229  
   density-dependent, in roadside populations of *Galium aparine* 121  
   of seedlings in beech and oak forests 97

## N

- nest reconstruction by progeny females of *Ropalidia fasciata* 79  
 nitrogen  
   concentration and herbivory in *Quercus* 283  
   translocation by clonal plants in oligotrophic deserts 175  
 nutrient dynamics and litter harvesting by termites 69  
 nutrient recovery in sedges with reference to nutrient conditions and shading 139  
*Nymphaea elegans*; decomposition of leaves of 201

## O

- oak *see* *Quercus mongolica*  
 old-growth forests; stand dynamics during 12 years in 23  
 orchids *see* *Epipactis thunbergii*  
 ordination of spatial structure of avifauna 1  
 organic matter and sulfate-reducing bacteria in freshwater sediments 257

## P

- Phalacrocorax carbo*; effect on structure of evergreen forests of 193  
 photosynthesis by *Camellia rusticana* in heavy snowfall 207  
*Phragmites australis*; effects of shading of sedges by 139  
*Phyllospadix iwatensis*; production and population ecology of 291  
 physiological integration of clonal plants in oligotrophic deserts 175  
*Pinus thunbergii*; variation in soil characteristics and stand structure of 299  
 plant defences and defoliation in tropical woody species 321  
*Plecoglossus altivelis*; competitor abundance and feeding territoriality in 165

- pollination of *Epipactis thunbergii* by syrphid flies 249  
 population ecology of *Phyllospadix iwatensis* 291  
 post-fire regeneration and landform in mixed forests 339  
 predation by ants on soil-dwelling invertebrates 11  
 production  
   in bamboo savannas of dry tropics 149  
   of *Phyllospadix iwatensis* 291  
*Pterocarya rhoifolia*; forest structure and regeneration of 363

## Q

- Quercus mongolica* var. *grosseserrata*  
   gnawing by rodents and seedling mortality of 97  
   herbivory and response of 283  
*Quercus robur*; effects of irradiance and tree size on foliage distribution of 269

## R

- radiotelemetry for survey of acorn dispersal by *Apodemus* mice 187  
 rainforests  
   temperate, effects of disturbance by typhoon on 229  
   tropical, soil macroinvertebrates and litter disappearance in 35  
 reciprocal replacement of canopy and understory species in temperate forests 311  
 regeneration  
   and community structure in mixed cool-temperate forests 351  
   and forest structure in unstable valleys 363  
   post-fire, and landform in mixed forests 339  
 reproduction  
   and organisms with determinate growth 61  
   variation in intertidal gastropods 371  
 resistance of temperate rainforests after typhoon 229  
 resource-availability hypothesis and growth response to defoliation 321  
 resources  
   feeding territoriality in grazing fish and renewability of 165  
   growth responses to defoliation and availability of 321  
*Reynoutria japonica*; nitrogen translocation in oligotrophic deserts of 175  
 rodents and mortality of hardwood seedlings 97  
 root respiration and clear-felling in broad-leaved forest 111  
*Ropalidia fasciata*; nest reconstruction and social evolution of 79  
 Rufous Turtle Dove *see* *Streptopelia orientalis*

## S

- Sasa* grassland; mortality of hardwood seedlings in 97  
 savannas; carbon flux in bamboo 149  
 seagrass *see* *Phyllospadix iwatensis*, *Syringodium isoetifolium*  
 sedges *see* *Carex* spp.  
 sediments; distribution of sulfate-reducing bacteria in freshwater 257

## seedlings

- defoliation in tropical woody species and growth response of 321
- litter cover and emergence of (Note and Comment) 105
- mortality in beech and oak forest 97
- senescence in organisms with determinate growth 61
- sexual variation in food requirements of sika deer 89
- shading effects on nutrient recovery and specific leaf area variation in *Carex* spp. 139
- shoot density of *Phyllospadix iwatensis* and water depth 291
- sika deer *see Cervus nippon*
- simulation model *see* models
- size hierarchy in *Galium aparine* 121
- snow cover; stomatal response of *Camellia rusticana* to heavy 207
- social evolution of *Ropalidia fasciata* 79
- soil
  - ant predation on invertebrates in 11
  - macroinvertebrates in European and Japanese forest 35
  - regeneration dynamics and erosion of 351
  - respiration and clear-felling in broad-leaved forest 111
  - respiration in double cropping fields 217
  - seedling emergence and litter cover on sandy (Note and Comment) 105
  - stand structure of *Pinus thunbergii* and characteristics of 299
- Solenopsis japonica*; predation on soil-dwelling invertebrates by 11
- spatial distribution of forest and micro-landforms 325
- spatial heterogeneity in stand structure of *Pinus thunbergii* 299
- spatial variation
  - in avifauna along urban-rural gradients 1
  - in canopy and understory species in temperate forest 311
  - in fecundity of intertidal gastropods 371
  - in food requirements of sika deer 89
- specific leaf area in sedges with reference to nutrient conditions and shading 139
- sprouting
  - of *Litsea japonica* 17
  - after typhoon in temperate rainforests 229
- stand dynamics
  - during 12 years in old-growth temperate forest 23
  - of clonal plants in oligotrophic deserts 175
- stand structure of *Pinus thunbergii* and variation in soil characteristics 299
- stem characteristics of *Litsea japonica* in dwarf coastal forest 17
- stomatal response to heavy snowfall in *Camellia rusticana* 207
- Streptopelia orientalis*; brood size and its limiting factors in 51
- subtidal zone; production and population ecology of seagrass in 291
- succession; seedling emergence and litter cover during (Note and Comment) 105

sulfate-reducing bacteria *see* bacteria

*Syringodium isoetifolium*; nutritional diversity of symbiotic ascidians in (Note and Comment) 381

syrphid flies *see* flies

## T

## temperate forests

- cool, community structure and regeneration dynamics in 351
- cool, spatial distribution of canopy and understory species in 311
- cool, stand dynamics during 12 years in 23
- forest structure and regeneration in 363
- warm, effects of disturbance by typhoon on 229
- temperature and soil respiration rate 217
- termites *see Drepanotermes tamminensis*
- Tetramorium caespitum*; predation on soil-dwelling invertebrates by 11
- topography
  - and regeneration dynamics in mixed cool-temperate forests 351
  - and stand structure of *Pinus thunbergii* 299
- transition probability analysis and forest stand dynamics 23
- tree decline in forests and presence of cormorant colonies 193
- tropical plants; growth response to defoliation in 321
- typhoons
  - disturbance in temperate rainforests after 229
  - nest reconstruction by *Ropalidia fasciata* after 79

## U

- understory species; spatial distribution in temperate forest of 311
- urban ecology and spatial structure of avifauna 1

## V

- valley forests; forest structure and regeneration in 363
- vegetation structure
  - and micro-landforms in evergreen broad-leaved forest 325
  - and presence of cormorant colonies 193

## W

- wasps *see Ropalidia fasciata*
- water content and soil respiration rate 217
- Weibull function and characterization of foliage distribution 269
- wind stress; and stem characteristics in dwarf coastal forest 17
- woody plants; growth response to defoliation in 321

